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By: G. Arce-Barraza, Deputy

SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF SAN DIEGO CENTRAL DIVISION

IN RE FACE-COVERING AND SELF-SCREENING PROTOCOLS

GENERAL ORDER OF THE PRESIDING
DEPARTMENT
ORDER NO. 010124-33A

Although the emergency phase of the COVID-19 pandemic has ended,¹ several risk-reduction measures continue to be required or recommended by public health authorities and workplace safety regulations. Specifically, the California Department of Public Health ("CDPH") and the California Division of Occupational Safety and Health ("Cal/OSHA") continue to require or recommend isolation of individuals who test positive for, and have symptoms of, COVID-19 and certain mitigation measures for individuals that have been exposed to COVID-19. In addition, Cal/OSHA continues to require employees to wear face coverings in certain situations, including after testing positive for COVID-19.

¹ On February 28, 2023, the State of California terminated its COVID-19 State of Emergency. On May 5, 2023, the World Health Organization declared an end to the emergency phase of the pandemic. On May 11, 2023, the federal Public Health Emergency for COVID-19 expired. Also on May 11, 2023, the California Department of Public Health allowed its face-covering guidance to sunset.

Accordingly, in all court facilities, face coverings are not required and will be optional with the exception that some court employees and court users may be required to wear face coverings, regardless of vaccination status, in certain situations or locations as required by Cal/OSHA regulations or other situation-specific factors. In addition, the court will continue to follow applicable isolation guidance from public health authorities and workplace-safety regulations.

For good cause and pursuant to the court's inherent supervisory and administrative authority, as well as the Presiding Judge's duty to promote access to justice for all members of the public, taking into account the needs of the public and court as they relate to the efficient and effective management of the court (Cal. Rules of Court, rule 10.603), this court HEREBY FINDS AND ORDERS AS FOLLOWS:

Until further notice, the court will follow applicable guidance from public health authorities and workplace-safety regulations and impose the following COVID-19 risk-reduction measures:

- 1. Face coverings are generally not required and are optional for all individuals in any court facility. However, court employees may be required to wear face coverings, regardless of vaccination status, in certain situations or locations pursuant to Cal/OSHA regulations and the court's current COVID-19 Prevention Program.
- 2. All persons, including court employees and judicial officers, are required to self-evaluate for COVID-19 and may not enter the courthouse after testing positive for COVID-19 unless they do not have COVID-19 symptoms or until they have not had a fever for 24 hours without the use of fever-reducing medications and other COVID-19 symptoms are mild or improving. Individuals with court business who have tested positive for COVID-19 and do not meet the requirements to enter the courthouse are asked to stay home and seek assistance online, by telephone, or via mail, and such individuals seeking emergency services will be assisted outside the courthouse or provided with an alternative accommodation. Court employees are expected to follow the return-to-work requirements in the court's current COVID-19 Prevention Program, and all other individuals are expected to follow the current CDPH isolation guidance at:

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https://www.cdph.ca.gov/Programs/CID/DCDC/Pages/COVID-19/COVID-19-Isolation-Guidance.aspx.

3. This order does not restrict or otherwise abrogate the express and inherent authority of the court and its judges to provide for the orderly conduct of proceedings, control in the furtherance of justice the conduct of persons connected with judicial proceedings, or to control processes and orders so as to make them conform to law and justice. Specifically, if a judicial officer determines it is necessary to the furtherance of justice to wear or remove their face covering when on the bench or to direct an individual in their courtroom to wear or remove their face covering, they may do so. However, such orders must be based on specific, articulable factors that are related to the furtherance of justice in each situation, and there should be no blanket, universal face-covering requirements in any courtroom or courthouse unrelated to such situation-specific factors. For example, although an individual may generally choose to wear a face covering in the courthouse, a judicial officer may order them to remove it while they are speaking if the judicial officer determines it is necessary to the furtherance of justice. Conversely, although an individual is generally not required to wear a face covering in the courthouse, a judicial officer may require face coverings in the courtroom if they become aware that an individual tested positive who was in their courtroom during their infectious period and the furtherance of justice would be served by requiring face coverings, for example, during a multiday jury trial.

This order shall become effective immediately and expire on December 31, 2024, unless otherwise ordered by this court. General Order No. 010124-33 is hereby rescinded.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

DATED: February 16, 2024

HONORABLE MAUREEN F. HALLAHAN

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PRESIDING JUDGE